WETLAND DETERMINATION DATA FORM - Alaska Region

Project/Site: Susitna-Watana Hydroelectric Project | Borough/City: Matanuska-Susitna Borough | Sampling Date: 20-Aug-15

Applicant/Owner: Alaska Energy Authority | Sampling Point: **SW15_T301_03**

Investigator(s): SLI, ATH | Landform (hillside, terrace, hummocks etc.): Hillside

Local relief (concave, convex, none): none | Slope: 5.0 % / 2.9 ° | Elevation:

Subregion : Interior Alaska Mountains | Lat.: | Long.: | Datum: WGS84

Soil Map Unit Name: | **NWI classification: PSS1B**

Are climatic/hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes ◉ No ○ (If no, explain in Remarks.)

Are Vegetation ☐ , Soil ☐ , or Hydrology ☐ significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes ◉ No ○

Are Vegetation ☐ , Soil ☐ , or Hydrology ☐ naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS - Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes ◉ No ○

Hydric Soil Present? Yes ◉ No ○

Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes ◉ No ○

Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? **Yes** ◉ **No** ○

Remarks: Mixed black/white spruce, fairly wet at low points. Plot in low point.

VEGETATION - Use scientific names of plants. List all species in the plot.

Tree Stratum	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. Picea glauca	10	☑	FACU
2. Picea mariana	10	☑	FACW
3.	0	☐	
4.	0	☐	
5.	0	☐	
Total Cover:	20		

50% of Total Cover: 10 | 20% of Total Cover: 4

Sapling/Shrub Stratum			
1. Betula nana	20	☑	FAC
2. Vaccinium uliginosum	20	☑	FAC
3. Picea glauca	7	☐	FACU
4. Rhododendron tomentosum	7	☐	FACW
5. Vaccinium vitis-idaea	5	☐	FAC
6. Empetrum nigrum	5	☐	FAC
7. Picea mariana	3	☐	FACW
8. Arctous ruber	1	☐	FAC
9. Salix pulchra	1	☐	FACW
10.	0	☐	FAC
Total Cover:	69		

50% of Total Cover: 34.5 | 20% of Total Cover: 13.8

Herb Stratum			
1. Carex bigelowii	7	☑	FAC
2. Petasites frigidus	3	☑	FACW
3. Rubus chamaemorus	1	☐	FACW
4.	0	☐	
5.	0	☐	
6.	0	☐	
7.	0	☐	
8.	0	☐	
9.	0	☐	
10.	0	☐	
Total Cover:	11		

50% of Total Cover: 5.5 | 20% of Total Cover: 2.2

Dominance Test worksheet:

Number of Dominant Species That are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 5 (A)

Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: 6 (B)

Percent of dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 83.3% (A/B)

Prevalence Index worksheet:

Total % Cover of:		Multiply by:	
OBL Species	0	x 1 =	0
FACW Species	25	x 2 =	50
FAC Species	58	x 3 =	174
FACU Species	17	x 4 =	68
UPL Species	0	x 5 =	0
Column Totals:	100 (A)		292 (B)

Prevalence Index = B/A = 2.920

Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators:

☑ Dominance Test is > 50%

☑ Prevalence Index is ≤3.0

☐ Morphological Adaptations [1] (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet)

☐ Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation [1] (Explain)

[1] Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Plot size (radius, or length x width) 10m

% Cover of Wetland Bryophytes (Where applicable)

% Bare Ground 5

Total Cover of Bryophytes 90

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? **Yes** ◉ **No** ○

Remarks: Bryophyte cover includes lichens.

SOIL

Sampling Point: SW15_T301_03

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators)

Depth (inches)	Matrix Color (moist)		%	Redox Features Color (moist)		%	Type[1]	Loc[2]	Texture	Remarks
0-4									Peat	
4-9									Mucky Peat	
9-10	10YR	3/4	100						Clay Loam	
10-20	5Y	2.5/1	85	10YR	4/4	10	C	PL	Sandy Clay Loam	
+mottle				5YR	3/4	5	C	PL		ox. rhizospheres living roots

[1] Type: C=Concentration. D=Depletion. RM=Reduced Matrix [2] Location: PL=Pore Lining. RC=Root Channel. M=Matrix

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- ☐ Histosol or Histel (A1)
- ☑ Histic Epipedon (A2)
- ☐ Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- ☐ Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- ☐ Alaska Gleyed (A13)
- ☑ Alaska Redox (A14)
- ☐ Alaska Gleyed Pores (A15)

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils:[3]

- ☐ Alaska Color Change (TA4)[4]
- ☐ Alaska Alpine swales (TA5)
- ☐ Alaska Redox With 2.5Y Hue
- ☐ Alaska Gleyed Without Hue 5Y or Redder Underlying Layer
- ☐ Other (Explain in Remarks)

[3] One indicator of hydrophytic vegetation, one primary indicator of wetland hydrology, and an appropriate landscape position must be present

[4] Give details of color change in Remarks

Restrictive Layer (if present):

Type: clay loam

Depth (inches): 9

Hydric Soil Present? Yes ◉ No ○

Remarks:

Probed multiple locations out to >100ft. West of this point (plot center), depth of organics and % coarse fragments vary, but otherwise soils are as described here. Soils difficult to texture due to high moisture content.

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators:

Primary Indicators (any one is sufficient)

- ☐ Surface Water (A1)
- ☐ High Water Table (A2)
- ☑ Saturation (A3)
- ☐ Water Marks (B1)
- ☐ Sediment Deposits (B2)
- ☐ Drift Deposits (B3)
- ☐ Algal Mat or Crust (B4)
- ☐ Iron Deposits (B5)
- ☐ Surface Soil Cracks (B6)
- ☐ Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7)
- ☐ Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8)
- ☐ Marl Deposits (B15)
- ☐ Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1)
- ☐ Dry-Season Water Table (C2)
- ☐ Other (Explain in Remarks)

Secondary Indicators (two or more are required)

- ☐ Water Stained Leaves (B9)
- ☐ Drainage Patterns (B10)
- ☑ Oxidized Rhizospheres along Living Roots (C3)
- ☐ Presence of Reduced Iron (C4)
- ☐ Salt Deposits (C5)
- ☐ Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1)
- ☐ Geomorphic Position (D2)
- ☑ Shallow Aquitard (D3)
- ☐ Microtopographic Relief (D4)
- ☑ FAC-neutral Test (D5)

Field Observations:

Surface Water Present?	Yes ○	No ◉	Depth (inches):
Water Table Present?	Yes ○	No ◉	Depth (inches):
Saturation Present? (includes capillary fringe)	Yes ◉	No ○	Depth (inches): 5

Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes ◉ No ○

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitor well, aerial photos, previous inspection) if available:

Remarks:

Water perched atop clay loam at 9in. below ground surface, running into pit. C3 - see soil profile. D3 - clay loam